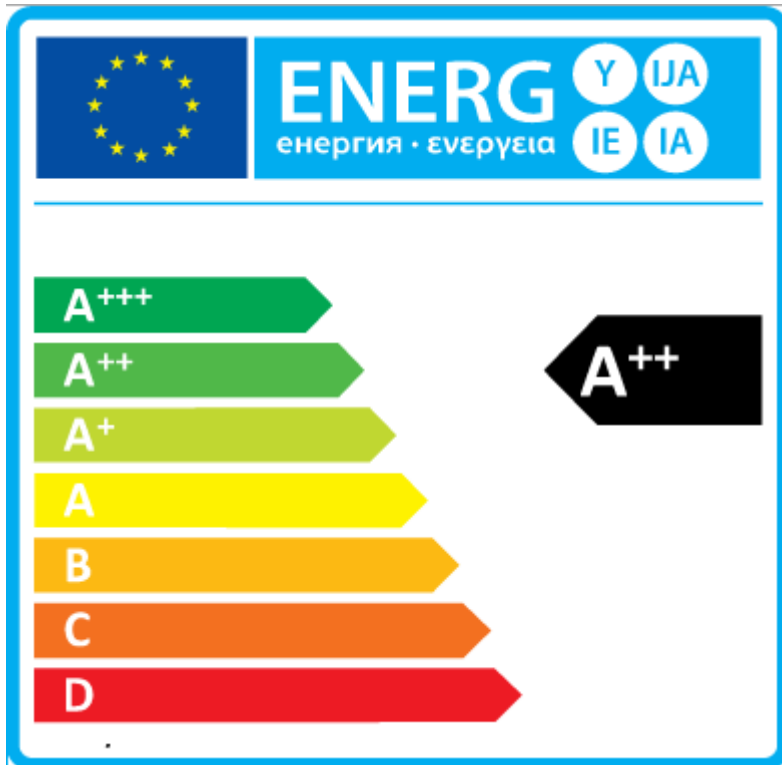


What can I choose in the calculator?

The calculator lets you choose the efficiency of new appliances in Switzerland in the selected year (2035 or 2050).

Appliances efficiency



Contents

- Impact
- Global market
- Definition
- Constraints
- Assumptions
- Value range
- References

IMPACT - What is the impact of increasing the efficiency of new appliances?

In Switzerland, increasing the efficiency of new appliances will have the following impacts:

Energy system

- ☺ Decreases final electricity demand if rebound effects are excluded.
- ☺ Decreases final energy consumption, if re-bound effects are excluded.

😞 No direct impact on the share of renewable energy sources in the energy mix.

😊 Likely to increase energy independence and energy security.

Environment & Climate

😊 Likely to reduce Swiss CO₂ emissions, impact on global CO₂ emissions depends on embodied energy of new appliances.

😞 If older, but still functioning, appliances get replaced on the grounds of energy efficiency, this could increase deposited waste and environmental impacts related to end of life treatment of materials as well as mining of materials for new products

Society & Economy

😞 Impact on total costs of the energy transition not well understood.

😊 Efficiency labels and ratings make users more aware of energy use

😊 May improve balance of payments by substituting oil imports by domestic electricity.

😞 May reduce Confederation income from the tax on electricity under the current taxation system.

GLOBAL MARKET - What is the global potential for increasing the efficiency of new appliances?

[1] Section 2 and 3 of this IEA report should have the numbers we need. It is a pay report though (80 EUR, one PDF user). <http://www.iea.org/W/bookshop/add.aspx?id=460>

DEFINITION / CONSTRAINTS

DEFINITION - What is Appliances Efficiency?

The indicator concerns electric household appliances.

Modern household appliances often require less energy to provide the same useful service. Especially appliances such as refrigerators and freezers, laundry machines and dish washers, but also TVs are available with much lower consumption than their predecessors.

Based on the energy rating (A+++ to G in EU) the consumer can compare new products based on their typical annual electricity consumption before making a purchase.

CONSTRAINTS - What are the key barriers facing the increase of Appliances Efficiency?

- Replacement of old appliances by new and efficient ones is often not economically viable based on

saved energy cost and current electricity prices.

- ‘Rebound effects’ may counteract the energy savings from more efficient appliances. The financial savings from lower running costs can lead to purchase of more appliances, or changes in lifestyle (e.g. wash more often).

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.dokuwiki div.page { padding: 5px; } #wrapper #content h1 { margin-top: 0; padding-top: 0; }
#wrapper #content.padded, #wrapper #content .padded { padding: 0 0px; } #wrapper #content
.blocWrapper { margin: 0 5px 0 5px; } #wrapper #content .blocGroupWrapper { margin: 0; width:
915px; float: left; } #wrapper #content .bloc { float: left; margin: 0px 10px 10px 0px; } #wrapper
#content .bloc header { padding: 1px 5px; } #wrapper #content .bloc header.lined { border-bottom:
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#content .bloc.triple { width: 915px; } #wrapper #content .bloc.bgWhite { background: #fff; }
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#content .bloc header.bgOrange .blocLink { border-left: 1px solid #fe984d; color: #fff; } #wrapper
#content .bloc .blocLink { float: right; line-height: 17px; border-left: 1px solid #c2c2c2; padding-left:
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#content .bloc .newsBloc h3 { font-size: 14px; margin-bottom: 10px; } #wrapper #content .bloc
.newsBloc p { font-size: 13px; line-height: 17px; margin-bottom: 10px; } #wrapper #content .bloc a {
color: #00a9e0; text-decoration: none; font-size: 14px; } #wrapper #content .half { width: 50%; float:
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{ color: #fe6b00; margin-bottom: 10px; font-size: 14px; line-height: 17px; } #wrapper #content
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border-radius: 8px; width: 15px; height: 15px; text-align: center; font-size: 11px; font-weight: normal;
} #wrapper #content .questionAnswer .bg.question { background: #fe6b00; } #wrapper #content
.questionAnswer .bg.answer { background: #535559; } #wrapper #content .intro { margin-bottom:
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#newsWrapper { background: #fff; } #wrapper #content #newsWrapper .news { padding: 20px; }
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font-family: 'ProximaNovaCond-Regular'; font-size: 28px; margin-bottom: 15px; } #wrapper #content
#newsWrapper .news p { font-size: 16px; margin-bottom: 20px; } #wrapper #content
#newsWrapper.detail { margin-bottom: 20px; } #wrapper #content #newsWrapper.detail img {
width: 440px; float: left; margin: 0 20px 20px 0; } #wrapper #content #faqWrapper h2 { text-align:
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#1d1d1b; margin-bottom: 20px; } #wrapper #content #faqWrapper .blocWrapper .bloc { height:
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20px; } #wrapper #content #faqWrapper .blocWrapper .bloc h3 { font-family: 'ProximaNovaCond-
```

```
Semibold'; font-size: 26px; text-transform: uppercase; color: #1d1d1b; text-align: left; } #wrapper
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.blocWrapper .bloc .bluecornerlink { position: absolute; bottom: 20px; } #wrapper #content
#faqWrapper .blocWrapper .bloc .bluecornerlink a { color: #fff; } #wrapper #content
#faqWrapper.detail { margin-bottom: 40px; } #wrapper #content #faqWrapper.detail li {
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#content #faqWrapper.detail li .number { float: left; width: 30px; height: 30px; margin: 0 35px 15px
15px; text-align: center; background: #fe6b00; border-radius: 15px; line-height: 30px; color: #fff; }
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} #wrapper #content #faqWrapper.detail li .question p { font-size: 28px; line-height: 30px; }
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#fe6b00; } #wrapper #content #faqWrapper.detail li.active .number { background: #fff; color:
#fe6b00; } #wrapper #content #faqWrapper.detail li.active .question { color: #fff; } #wrapper
#content #faqWrapper.detail li.noborder { border-bottom: none; } #wrapper #content
#lexiqueWrapper .ulWrapper { text-align: center; } #wrapper #content #lexiqueWrapper .ulWrapper
ul li { display: inline-block; *display: inline; zoom: 1; border-right: 1px solid #c2c2c2; padding: 0 11px;
} #wrapper #content #lexiqueWrapper .ulWrapper ul li.noborder { border: none; } #wrapper
#content #lexiqueWrapper .ulWrapper ul li a { color: #535559; font-family: 'ProximaNovaCond-Light';
font-size: 18px; } #wrapper #content #lexiqueWrapper .ulWrapper ul li a.active { color: #000; }
#wrapper #content #lexiqueWrapper #listWrapper { margin: 20px 0; } #wrapper #content
#lexiqueWrapper #listWrapper ul li { background: #fff; padding: 20px; border-bottom: 1px solid
#c2c2c2; } #wrapper #content #lexiqueWrapper #listWrapper ul li h4 { font-family:
'ProximaNovaCond-Regular'; font-size: 24px; margin-bottom: 6px; } #wrapper #content
#lexiqueWrapper #listWrapper ul li p { margin-bottom: 20px; } #wrapper #content #map { width:
100%; height: 550px; background: #e8e8e8; } /* TEXTE PAGES ET ADMION */ #content.text,
.redactor_box { font-family: Arial, Helvetica, Sans Serif; font-size: 16px; color: #333333; padding:
20px; } #content.text body, .redactor_box body { background: none; } #content.text h1,
.redactor_box h1, #content.text h3, .redactor_box h3 { font-family: 'ProximaNovaCond-Light'; color:
#535559; font-size: 32px; text-transform: uppercase; } #content.text h3, .redactor_box h3 { font-
size: 20px; } #content.text h2, .redactor_box h2, #content.text h4, .redactor_box h4 { font-family:
'ProximaNovaCond-Semibold'; font-size: 44px; color: #000; text-transform: uppercase; margin-
bottom: 10px; } #content.text h4, .redactor_box h4 { font-size: 26px; } #content.text p,
.redactor_box p { color: #333333; margin-bottom: 20px; } #content.text #wysiwyg, .redactor_box
#wysiwyg { margin-bottom: 80px; } #content.text ul li, .redactor_box ul li { margin-bottom: 10px;
line-height: 20px; display: block; padding-left: 20px; background: url(lib/tpl/ses/images/bg_bullet-
text.png) top left no-repeat; background-position: 0 8px; } #content.text table, .redactor_box table {
margin-top: 50px; } #content.text table td, .redactor_box table td { vertical-align: top; }
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font-family: Arial, Helvetica, Sans Serif; font-size: 16px; color: #535559; } #content.text table td.w50,
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none; border-top: 1px solid #c2c2c2; } hr.marged { margin: 40px 0; } .pagination { margin: 20px
auto 40px auto; height: 20px; } .pagination ul li { float: left; padding: 0 10px; border-left: 1px solid
#c2c2c2; } .pagination ul li a { font-family: 'ProximaNovaCond-Light'; font-size: 20px; line-height:
23px; color: #797a7f; } .pagination ul li a.active { color: #000; } .pagination ul li.prev, .pagination ul
li.next { width: 11px; height: 20px; } .pagination ul li.prev, .pagination ul li.nobl, .pagination ul li.next
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transform: uppercase; } #sponsorsWrapper .sponsor { float: left; margin-right: 60px; } .dokuwiki
div.page { overflow: auto; }
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ASSUMPTIONS - WHAT ARE THE ASSUMPTIONS CONSIDERED IN THE CALCULATOR?

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#wrapper #content .bloc header.lined { border-bottom: 1px solid #c2c2c2; } #wrapper #content
.bloc h2 { font-size: 20px; font-family: 'ProximaNovaCond-Light'; color: #535559; font-weight: normal;
text-transform: uppercase; margin: 0; } #wrapper #content .bloc.bgWhite { background: #fff; }
#wrapper #content .intro .txt h2 { font-family: 'ProximaNovaCond-Light'; font-size: 32px; color:
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.news h2 { font-family: 'ProximaNovaCond-Regular'; font-size: 28px; margin-bottom: 15px; }
#wrapper #content #faqWrapper h2 { text-align: center; font-family: 'ProximaNovaCond-Semibold';
font-size: 26px; text-transform: uppercase; color: #1d1d1b; margin-bottom: 20px; } /* TEXTE PAGES
ET ADMION */ #content.text, .redactor_box { font-family: Arial, Helvetica, Sans Serif; font-size: 16px;
color: #333333; padding: 20px; } #content.text body, .redactor_box body { background: none; }
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'ProximaNovaCond-Semibold'; font-size: 44px; color: #000; text-transform: uppercase; margin-
bottom: 10px; } #content.text p, .redactor_box p { color: #333333; margin-bottom: 20px; }
#content.text #wysiwyg, .redactor_box #wysiwyg { margin-bottom: 80px; } hr { background: none;
border: none; border-top: 1px solid #c2c2c2; } hr.marged { margin: 40px 0; } .pagination { margin:
20px auto 40px auto; height: 20px; } .pagination ul li { float: left; padding: 0 10px; border-left: 1px
solid #c2c2c2; } .pagination ul li a { font-family: 'ProximaNovaCond-Light'; font-size: 20px; line-
height: 23px; color: #797a7f; } .pagination ul li a.active { color: #000; } .pagination ul li.prev,
.pagination ul li.next { width: 11px; height: 20px; } .pagination ul li.prev, .pagination ul li.nobl,
.pagination ul li.next { border-left: 0; } .paddedContent { padding: 20px; } #sponsorsWrapper h2 {
font-family: 'ProximaNovaCond-Regular'; font-size: 14px; text-transform: uppercase; } .dokuwiki
div.page { overflow: auto; }
```

The appliances annual average electricity consumption includes the electricity used by:

- Appliances that can be found in the kitchen (stoves, oven, fridge/freezer, dishwasher and other cooking auxiliaries).
- Washing machine and dryer.
- IT and audio-visual (TV, computer, gadgets, etc.)
- Air conditioning and ventilation systems.
- Other (hair dryer, iron, vacuum cleaner, etc.)

Some appliances as the air conditioning and ventilation systems are expected to have an important expansion. Because of the expected higher temperatures more households will be equipped with this technology. This fact reduces the effect of having more efficient appliances as more appliances are installed. E.g. the average electricity consumed by the air conditioning and ventilation systems was 350 kWh/(year•household) [2], while in 2050 it is expected to be 526 – 659 kWh/(year•household) [2].

VALUE RANGE - WHAT RANGE OF VALUES CAN I CHOOSE?

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.bloc h2 { font-size: 20px; font-family: 'ProximaNovaCond-Light'; color: #535559; font-weight: normal;
text-transform: uppercase; margin: 0; } #wrapper #content .bloc.bgWhite { background: #fff; }
#wrapper #content .intro .txt h2 { font-family: 'ProximaNovaCond-Light'; font-size: 32px; color:
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.news h2 { font-family: 'ProximaNovaCond-Regular'; font-size: 28px; margin-bottom: 15px; }
#wrapper #content #faqWrapper h2 { text-align: center; font-family: 'ProximaNovaCond-Semibold';
font-size: 26px; text-transform: uppercase; color: #1d1d1b; margin-bottom: 20px; } /* TEXTE PAGES
ET ADMION */ #content.text, .redactor_box { font-family: Arial, Helvetica, Sans Serif; font-size: 16px;
color: #333333; padding: 20px; } #content.text body, .redactor_box body { background: none; }
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'ProximaNovaCond-Semibold'; font-size: 44px; color: #000; text-transform: uppercase; margin-
bottom: 10px; } #content.text p, .redactor_box p { color: #333333; margin-bottom: 20px; }
#content.text #wysiwyg, .redactor_box #wysiwyg { margin-bottom: 80px; } hr { background: none;
border: none; border-top: 1px solid #c2c2c2; } hr.marged { margin: 40px 0; } .pagination { margin:
20px auto 40px auto; height: 20px; } .pagination ul li { float: left; padding: 0 10px; border-left: 1px
solid #c2c2c2; } .pagination ul li a { font-family: 'ProximaNovaCond-Light'; font-size: 20px; line-
height: 23px; color: #797a7f; } .pagination ul li a.active { color: #000; } .pagination ul li.prev,
.pagination ul li.next { width: 11px; height: 20px; } .pagination ul li.prev, .pagination ul li.nobl,
.pagination ul li.next { border-left: 0; } .paddedContent { padding: 20px; } #sponsorsWrapper h2 {
font-family: 'ProximaNovaCond-Regular'; font-size: 14px; text-transform: uppercase; } .dokuwiki
div.page { overflow: auto; }
```

The expected future value ranges for average [electricity consumption of the appliances](#) in a household are:

- 2035 → 2429 – 2661 kWh/(year•household)
- 2050 → 2436 – 2851 kWh/(year•household)

In 2011, the appliances of household consumed an average of 2873 kWh [2].

REFERENCES

```
.dokuwiki div.page { padding: 5px; } #wrapper #content .blocWrapper { margin: 0 5px 0 5px; }
#wrapper #content .bloc header.lined { border-bottom: 1px solid #c2c2c2; } #wrapper #content
.bloc h2 { font-size: 20px; font-family: 'ProximaNovaCond-Light'; color: #535559; font-weight: normal;
text-transform: uppercase; margin: 0; } #wrapper #content .bloc.bgWhite { background: #fff; }
#wrapper #content .intro .txt h2 { font-family: 'ProximaNovaCond-Light'; font-size: 32px; color:
#535559; text-transform: uppercase; margin-bottom: 6px; } #wrapper #content #newsWrapper
.news h2 { font-family: 'ProximaNovaCond-Regular'; font-size: 28px; margin-bottom: 15px; }
#wrapper #content #faqWrapper h2 { text-align: center; font-family: 'ProximaNovaCond-Semibold';
font-size: 26px; text-transform: uppercase; color: #1d1d1b; margin-bottom: 20px; } /* TEXTE PAGES
ET ADMION */ #content.text, .redactor_box { font-family: Arial, Helvetica, Sans Serif; font-size: 16px;
color: #333333; padding: 20px; } #content.text body, .redactor_box body { background: none; }
#content.text h2, .redactor_box h2, #content.text h4, .redactor_box h4 { font-family:
'ProximaNovaCond-Semibold'; font-size: 44px; color: #000; text-transform: uppercase; margin-
```

```
bottom: 10px; } #content.text p, .redactor_box p { color: #333333; margin-bottom: 20px; }
#content.text #wysiwyg, .redactor_box #wysiwyg { margin-bottom: 80px; } hr { background: none;
border: none; border-top: 1px solid #c2c2c2; } hr.marged { margin: 40px 0; } .pagination { margin:
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solid #c2c2c2; } .pagination ul li a { font-family: 'ProximaNovaCond-Light'; font-size: 20px; line-
height: 23px; color: #797a7f; } .pagination ul li a.active { color: #000; } .pagination ul li.prev,
.pagination ul li.next { width: 11px; height: 20px; } .pagination ul li.prev, .pagination ul li.nobl,
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font-family: 'ProximaNovaCond-Regular'; font-size: 14px; text-transform: uppercase; } .dokuwiki
div.page { overflow: auto; } [1] Energy Efficiency Market Report 2013, Market Trends and Medium-
Term Prospects
```

[2] [PROGNOS 2012, Die Energieperspektiven für die Schweiz bis 2050, Energienachfrage und Elektrizitätsangebot in der Schweiz 2000–2050.](#)

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Last update: **2019/10/22 09:17**